

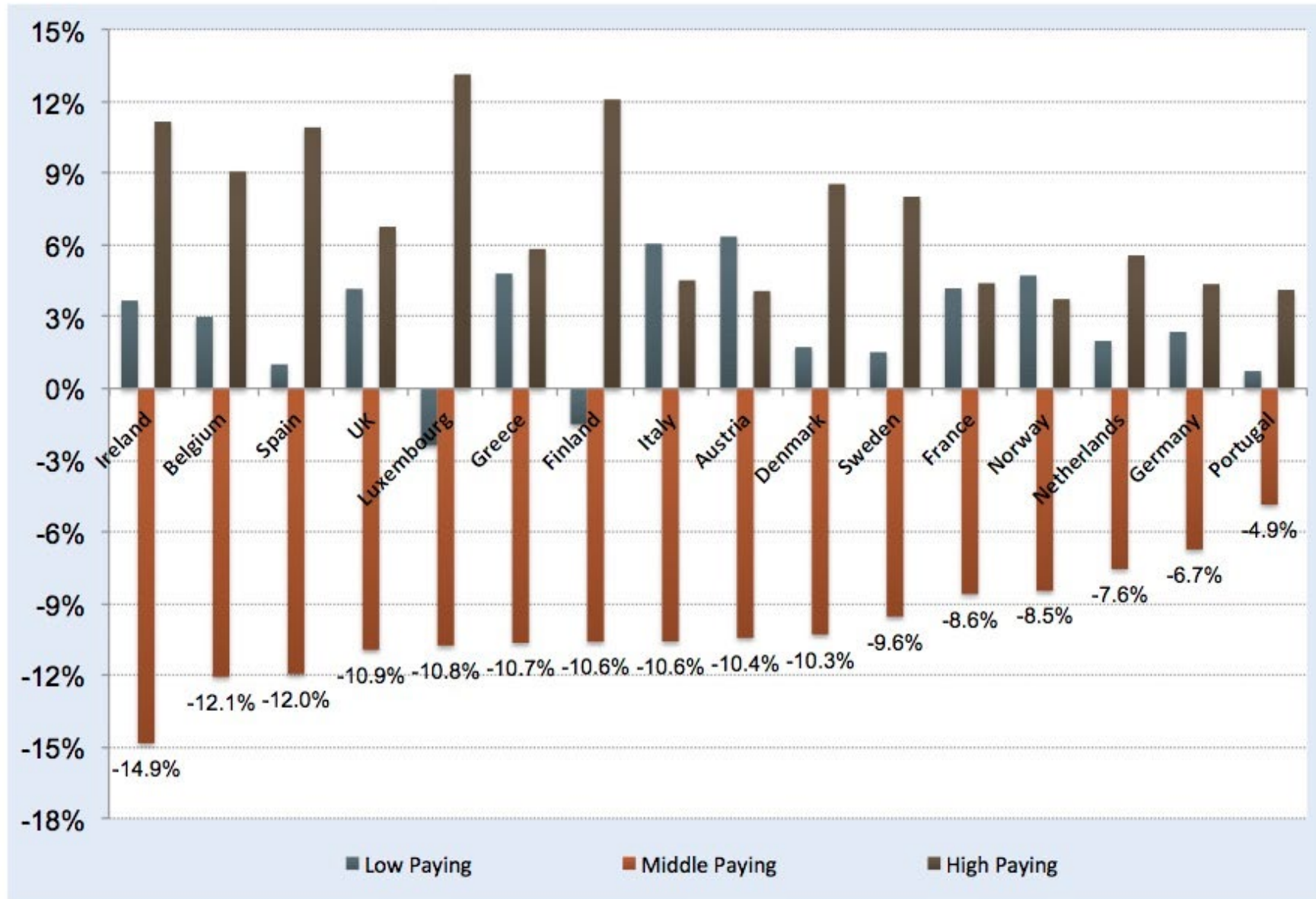
Deepening of polarization through Covid19

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Trends before Corona

- Polarization of the labour market between high and low paid jobs as middle paid jobs decline.
- Polarization within welfare systems between generations and different social groups (new risks: young, women, migrants)

Figure 3. Change in Occupational Employment Shares in Low, Middle and High Wage Occupations in 16 EU Countries, 1993 - 2010



Note:
Ranking of occupations according to pay (**not skill**)

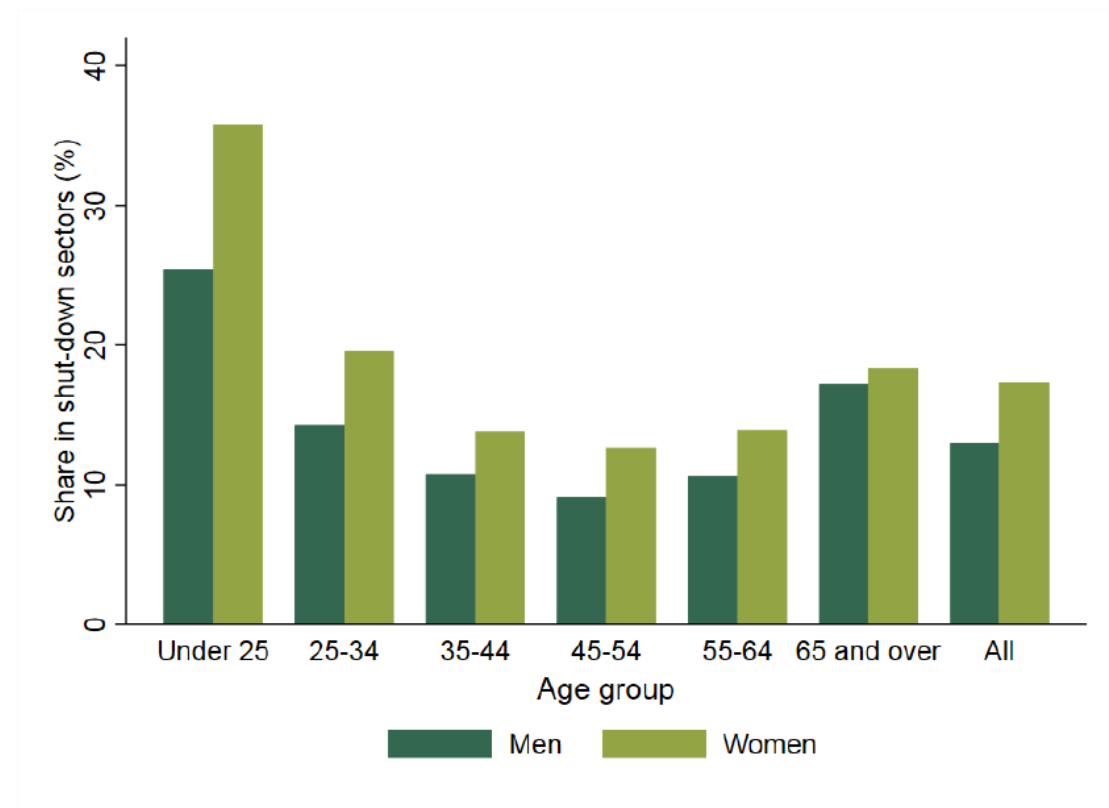
Change over time.

Corona as a catalyst for further polarization

Affected by the lockdown

- The young
- Women
- Low paid

Figure 1. Share of employees in shut-down sectors, by gender and age



Source: Quarterly Labour Force Survey Q1-Q4 2019, Waves 1 and 5 only.

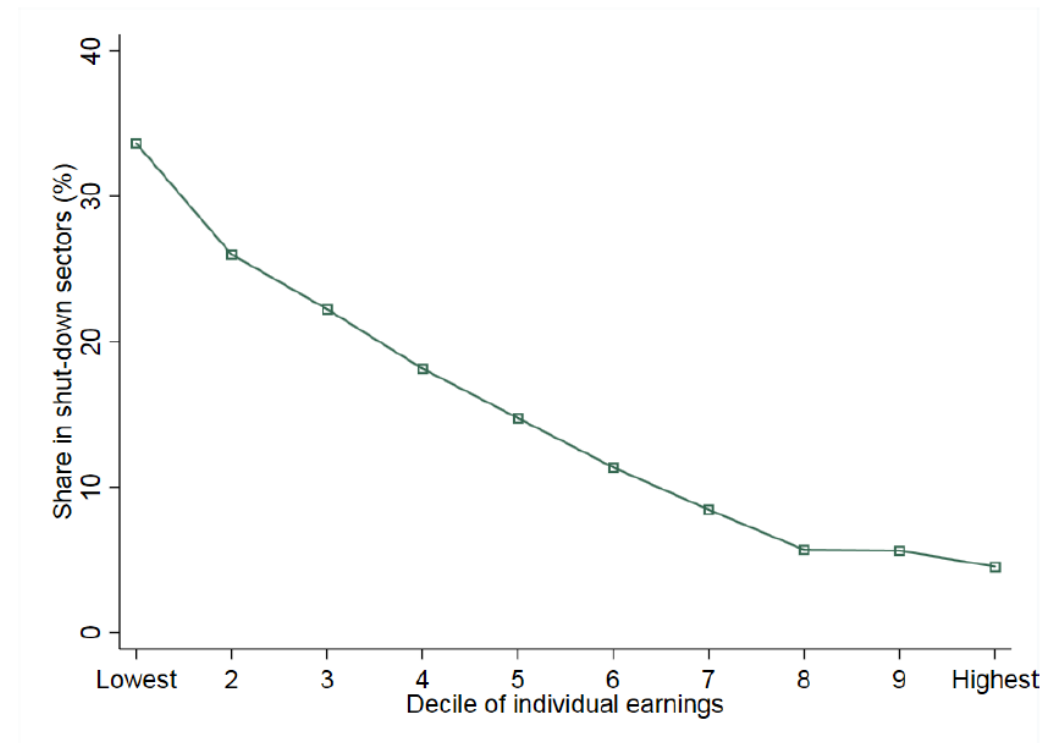
Notes: Employees only. Excludes workers in full-time education.

Corona as a catalyst for further polarization

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Figure 2. Share of employees in shut-down sectors, by individual earnings



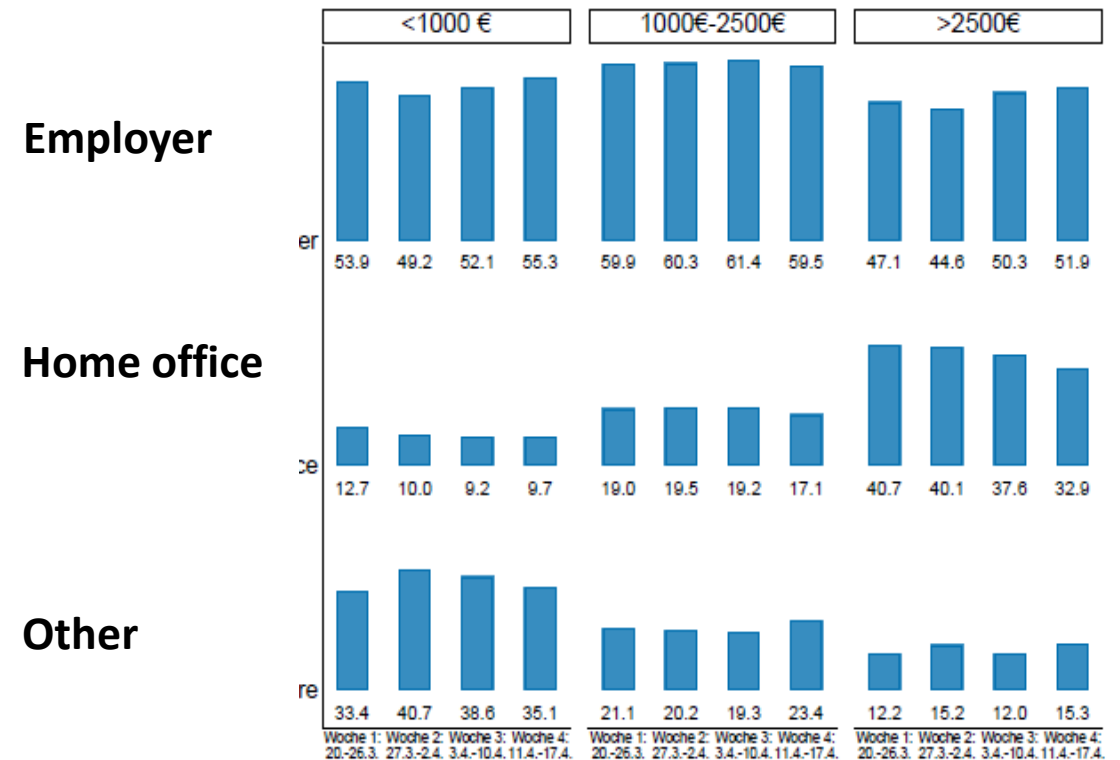
Source: Quarterly Labour Force Survey Q1-Q4 2019, Waves 1 and 5 only.

Notes: Employees only. Excludes workers in full-time education.

Homeoffice

High share of well paid workers
in home office

Where people work in corona times by income



What about the future?

Further polarization expected

- Young
- Old
- Women
- Vulnerable