



Externalités économiques SICA

Évolution pour chaque pays des exportations intra-régionales, de la part des exportations dans le PIB, de la balance commerciale des pays/partenaires, de la balance commerciale/reste du monde.

EVOLUCION DE LAS EXPORTACIONES CENTROAMERICANAS DENTRO DE LA REGIÓN Y CON EL RESTO DEL MUNDO DE 1993 A 2008

Años	Guatemala		El Salvador		Honduras		Nicaragua		Costa Rica		TOTAL SICA	
	(A1) 31.25	(B1) 68.74	42.46	57.53	12.21	87.79	21.35	78.65	13.88	86.12	22.57	77.43
1993	(A2) 418.218	(B2) 920.004	310.079	420.038	105.200	756.600	57.102	210.391	269.440	1672.281	1160.039	3979.314
	31.61	68.38	41.89	58.10	7.37	92.63	23.89	76.10	12.75	87.25	22.23	77.77
1994	474.993	1027.563	343.188	475.934	47.187	592.725	83.901	267.207	285.852	1956.872	1235.121	4320.301
	29.21	70.79	42.50	57.49	9.66	90.33	16.30	83.69	12.94	87.06	20.93	79.06
1995	565.382	1370.135	427.343	578.099	117.957	1102.24 5	83.026	426.247	349.687	2352.071	1543.395	5828.797
	28.46	71.54	44.43	55.57	10.54	89.46	15.33	84.67	12.05	87.94	19.95	80.05
1996	577.981	1452.753	455.070	569.198	138.755	1177.24 5	101.191	558.992	411.163	2999.014	1684.160	6757.202
	29.15	70.85	42.22	57.78	11.03	88.97	18.19	81.80	11.52	88.48	20.49	79.51
1997	683.345	1660.739	578.823	792.281	159.471	1286.22 9	121.274	545.335	448.609	3444.417	1991.522	7729.001
	28.99	71.01	49.18	50.82	19.91	80.09	22.16	77.84	10.24	89.76	21.02	78.98
1998	748.547	1833.128	617.875	638.556	305.254	1227.54 6	122.495	430.329	522.181	4574.879	2316.352	8704.438
	32.10	67.89	54.28	45.72	25.68	74.32	28.49	71.51	9.13	90.87	21.07	78.93
1999	789.944	1670.497	638.737	537.908	298.966	865.434	145061	364.087	576.806	5739.527	2449.514	9177.453
	30.20	69,79	55.32	44.68	23.49	76.50	26.09	73.91	10.66	89.34	22.73	77.27
2000 (P)	815.348	1883.686	737.088	595.219	310.679	1011.52 6	164.214	465.137	589.528	4939.290	2616.857	8894.858

2001 (P)	43.93	56,07	59.56	40.44	16.09	83.90	32.79	67.21	14.02	85.97	27.78	72.22
	1059.365	1352.313	722.711	490.763	211.088	1100.09 9	174.522	357.721	661.496	4054.294	2829.182	7355.190
2002 (P)	40.93	59.07	59.83	40.17	25.01	74.99	35.19	64.80	13.87	86.13	28.24	71.76
	1007.541	1454.025	740.422	497.147	240.597	721.285	196.663	362.042	686.503	4263.897	2871.726	7298.396
2003 (P)	41.34	58.65	59.46	40.54	21.65	78.35	36.81	63.18	13.20	86.79	26.78	73.22
	1089.370	1545.158	746.222	508.781	286.486	1036.57 3	222.818	382.386	765.999	5034.405	3110.895	8507.303
2004 (P)	42.62	57.38	55.76	44.23	19.43	80.57	34.13	65.87	14.69	85.31	27.62	72.38
	1248.116	1680.239	822.126	652.216	313.001	1297.77 0	248.310	479.241	874.553	5078.030	3506.106	9187.496
2005 (P)	41.56	58.44	55.11	44.88	18.34	81.66	35.13	64.87	14.38	85.62	27.14	72.86
	1404.120	1974.244	913.593	744.012	345.403	1537.82 2	290.264	535.982	958.352	5706.959	3911.732	10499.019
2006 (P)	42.45	57.55	53.75	46.25	19.61	80.38	34.52	65.48	13.63	86.37	26.79	73.20
	1577.584	2138.349	1027.32 7	883.900	410.712	1683.02 1	351.239	666.122	1061.94 0	6727.957	4428.802	12099.349
2007 (P)	41.42	58.58	55.20	44.79	23.47	76.52	36.19	63.80	13.29	86.70	27.37	72.64
	1875.525	2652.361	1202.74 2	976.024	561.492	1830.00 1	432.404	762.137	1187.27 3	7740.490	5259.436	13961.013
2008 (E)	40.89	59.10	53.69	46.31	29.22	70.78	33.68	66.32	15.18	84.82	29.40	70.59
	2212.645	3197.448	1425.70 7	1229.73 9	828.116	2005.78 3	493.121	971.191	1413.68 2	7898.696	6373.271	15302.857

(A1) Parte de las exportaciones intrarregionales

(B1) Parte de las exportaciones al resto del mundo

(A2) Valor de las exportaciones intrarregionales (en miles de pesos centroamericanos)

(B2) Valor de las exportaciones al resto del mundo (en miles de pesos centroamericanos)

EVOLUCION DE LAS EXPORTACIONES INTRAREGIONALES DE LOS PAISES Y DE SU PARTE EN EL PIB DE 1993 A 2008

(C) Valor de las exportaciones intrarregionales (en pesos centroamericanos)

(D) Parte de las exportaciones intrarregionales en el PIB

Años	Guatemala		El Salvador		Honduras		Nicaragua		Costa Rica		TOTAL SICA
	(C)	(D)									
1993	418.218	2,9	310.079	3,1	105.200	2,1	57.102	2,0	269.440	2,3	1160.039
1994	474.993	3,1	343.188	3,2	47.187	0,9	83.901	2,9	285.852	2,4	1235.121
1995	565.382	3,6	427.343	3,8	117.957	2,3	83.026	2,7	349.687	2,8	1543.395
1996	577.981	3,5	455.070	3,9	138.755	2,6	101.191	3,1	411.163	3,2	1684.160
1997	683.345	4,0	578.823	4,8	159.471	2,9	121.274	3,6	448.609	3,4	1991.522
1998	748.547	4,2	617.875	4,9	305.254	5,3	122.495	3,5	522.181	3,6	2316.352
1999	789.944	4,2	638.737	4,9	298.966	5,3	145061	3,8	576.806	3,7	2449.514
2000 (P)	815.348	4,2	737.088	5,6	310.679	5,2	164.214	4,1	589.528	3,7	2616.857
2001 (P)	1059.365	5,4	722.711	5,4	211.088	3,4	174.522	4,3	661.496	4,1	2829.182
2002 (P)	1007.541	4,9	740.422	5,4	240.597	3,8	196.663	4,8	686.503	4,1	2871.726
2003 (P)	1089.370	5,3	746.222	5,3	286.486	4,4	222.818	5,3	765.999	4,3	3110.895
2004 (P)	1248.116	5,9	822.126	5,8	313.001	4,6	248.310	5,6	874.553	4,8	3506.106
2005 (P)	1404.120	6,4	913.593	6,228	345.403	4,9	290.264	6,3	958.352	4,9	3911.732
2006 (P)	1577.584	6,9	1027.32	6,7	410.712	5,5	351.239	7,4	1061.940	5,0	4428.802
2007 (P)	1875.525	7,9	1202.74	7,6	561.492	7,1	432.404	8,7	1187.273	5,3	5259.436
2008 (E)	2212.645	9,0	1425.70	8,7	828.116	10,1	493.121	9,6	1413.682	5,9	6373.271

**PARTE DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS EN EL PIB DE
LOS PAISES DE LA REGION DE 1993 A 2008**

(E) Estimaciones a partir de los datos precedentes

AÑO	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica
1993	17.7	19.36	34.68	20.43	35.77
1994	17.52	19.97	39.84	15.61	35.56
1995	19.26	21.64	43.7	19.12	37.56
1996	17.81	21.08	46.85	20.01	39.31
1997	17.96	25.89	46.19	23.07	40.75
1998	18.17	24.79	46.42	22.97	47.46
1999	19	24.94	41.02	22.01	51.74
2000	20.2	27.4	41.34	23.89	48.62
2001	18.8	25.83	37.85	22.62	41.48
2002	17.12	26.37	38.1	22.39	42.39
2003	16.72	27.07	38.72	24.6	46.68
2004	17.02	27.83	41.18	27.39	46.26
2005	15.73	26.52	41.72	29.07	48.68
2006	15.65	27.18	40.81	31.11	49.62
2007 (E)	14.8	26.5	40.9	32.9	51.5
2008 (E)	14.1	26.2	40.7	34.8	53.2

Fuente : Universidad de Sherbrook (<http://perspective.usherbrooke.ca>)

BALANZA COMERCIAL DE LOS PAISES DE LA ZONA CON EL MUNDO Y CON EL MERCADO COMÚN DE CENTROAMERICA DE 2001 A 2008

(A) Saldo balanza comercial total

(B) Saldo balanza comercial con el MCCA

AÑO	Guatemala		El Salvador		Honduras		Nicaragua		Costa Rica	
	(A)	(B)								
2001	3,194,739	201,033	2,652,690	97,745	1,685,893	350,772	1,242,604	292,786	1,557,996	354,865
2002	3,842,491	209,525	2,664,332	80,380	1,789,122	290,513	1,229,670	194,083	1,945,583	354,264
2003	4,087,000	257,799	3,120,021	121,258	1,996,570	299,197	1,300,320	190,820	1,607,847	420,780
2004	4,883,252	339,615	3,416,704	124,248	2,054,256	345,199	1,475,463	253,026	2,050,547	540,371
2005	5,437,234	417,653	3,722,673	100,846	2,464,015	447,782	1,665,559	281,760	2,870,449	586,017
2006	6,356,667	494,111	4,512,716	126,755	3,045,008	771,183	2,036,759	305,730	3,492,996	636,295
2007	7,325,60	571,186	5,294,896	127,984	3,853,763	619,702	2,344,938	338,218	3,720,220	671,139
2008	7,462,591	769,759	5,851,953	51,802	5,047,490	819,515	2,807,706	412,881	5,872,090	824,043

Fuente : SIECA