

Baden-Württemberg / Mecklenburg Vorpommern, the crisis and the European cohesion policy .

1

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Two regions very unequally endowed with resources

And very differently hit by the crisis

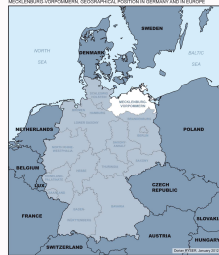
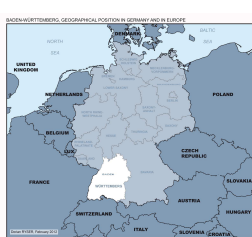
2

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Wir können alles.
Außer Hochdeutsch.



**Mecklenburg
Vorpommern**
MV tut gut.



3

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Population

Baden-Württemberg

- ▶ Population : 10,7 millions
- ▶ Density : 300 inhab./ km²
- ▶ Stuttgart capital city :
▶ 600 000 inhab.
- ▶ 9 cities of more than 100
000 inhab.
- ▶ 1990-2009 : +

Mecklenburg -Vorpommern

- ▶ Population : 1,6 millions
- ▶ Density : 71 inhab./km²
- ▶ Schwerin capital city
▶ 94 000 inhab.
- ▶ 1 city of more than 100 000
inhab. (Rostock)
- ▶ 1989-2009 : - 15%

4

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

GDP per capita in current prices

		2009	2010
Mecklenburg Vorpommern	GDP per capita	21 354	21 730
	German average = 100	72,9 %	71,1 %
Baden- Württemberg	GDP per capita	31 752	33 651
	German average = 100	108,4 %	109,8 %

5

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Share of economic sector in the gross value added in 2010

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Manufacturin g industry (without construction)	Construction	Commerce, hospitality, transports	Finance, renting and services to companies	Public and private services
Baden- Württemberg	0,7%	31,5%	4,5%	15,6%	27,6%	20,1%
Mecklenburg- Vorpommern	2,7%	13%	5,3%	19,3%	26,2%	33,5%
Germany	0,9%	23,8%	4,1%	17,2%	30,4%	23,6%

6

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Social indicators 2010

Prosperous

Baden-Württemberg

▶ Unemployment rate: 4,9 %

- Highest: 9,1 %
(Pforzheim district)

▶ Risk of poverty rate : 10,2 %

▶ Wages : 3 413 euro

Poor

Mecklenburg- Vorpommern

▶ Unemployment rate: 12,7%

▶ - Highest : 17,4% (Demin district)
▶ - Lowest : 9,0 Bad Doberan and Ludwigslust districts

▶ Risk of poverty rate :23,1 %

▶ Wages in 2009 : 21 890 euro (77,9% the German average)

▶ 7

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Two Länder very differently hit by the economic and financial crisis

8

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

GDP, and percentage change in GDP, in real terms and in %

		2008	2009	2010
Baden-Württemberg				
	In millions of euro	361 848	341 235	361746
	In %	0,0	-7,1	+ 5,5
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern				
	In millions of euro	35 901	35 380	35 780
	In %	+ 2.3	- 2.4	+ 0.3
Germany				
	In %	+ 1.6	-4.7	+3.6
EU				
	In %		- 4,2	+ 1,8

▶ 9

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Exports in billions of euro

	2008	2009	2010
Baden-Württemberg	149,3	125,0	150
	-0,3	-16,3%	+ 24,8 %
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	6	5,1	
		- 15%	

▶ 10

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Employment trends and worked hours

		2007	2008	2009
Baden-Württemberg	Employed persons	+ 1,6	+1,5	-0,5
	Worked hours	+2,4	+1,5	-4,3
Mecklenburg Vorpommern	Employed persons	+ 1,9	+0,7	+ 0,1

▶ 11

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Cyclical short time working (number of persons concerned)

	Germany	Baden-Württemberg	Mecklenburg Vorpommern (march)
2007	68 317	7 482	
2008	101 540	11 419	
2009	1 144 407	248 557	10 158
2010	502 694	95 106	6 549
June 2011		21 780	

▶ 12

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Role and uses of cohesion policy

13

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Cohesion policy in Germany

* Germany has translated its strategic priorities into 36 programmes

ERDF and ESF support each 17 + 1 OP (all Bundesländer + Lüneburg)

* It has also 2 programmes at federal level

One for transports

One for education and training activities

* It participates into 23 European territorial cooperation programmes.

▶ 14

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Mecklenburg-Vorpommern NUTS II Convergence

- ▶ 2 % of German population
- ▶ 2000-2006 : 8,5% of the funds
- ▶ 2007-2013 : 6,6% of the funds
- ▶ Total amount 07-13:
▶ 1,669 billions
 - ▶ 1,25 billions ERDF (75%)
 - ▶ 417 millions ESF (25%)

Baden-Württemberg, NUTS I – Regional competitiveness and employment

- ▶ 13 % of German population
- ▶ 2000-2006 : 1,2% of the funds
- ▶ 2007-2013 : 1,6% of the funds
- ▶ Total amount 07-13 :
▶ 417 millions
 - ▶ 143 millions ERDF (35%)
 - ▶ 265 millions ESF (65 %)

▶ 15

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Mecklenburg-Vorpommern

Financial weight of ERDF priority areas

Priority axe	Mio. of €	%
Innovation, R&D, education	276	22
Competitiveness and adaptability of SME	343,2	27,4
Improvement of investment conditions of SME	167,9	13,4
Infrastructure	440	35,2
Technical aid	25	2
Total	1,252	100

Financial weight of ESF priority areas

Priority axe	Mio. of €	%
Increase adaptation and competitiveness of employees in companies	85 173	20,4
Improving human capital	229 800	55,6
Improving access to employment and the inclusion of disadvantaged persons	86 000	20,6
Technical aid	16 500	4
Total	417 473	100

▶ 16

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Cohesion yes, but at what level ?

17

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Baden-Württemberg

Financial weight of ERDF priority areas

Priority axe	Mio of €	%
Innovation, knowledge economy, cluster	65,4	45,6
Municipal sustainable development	39,3	27,4
Protection of natural resources and risk prevention	33,7	23,5
Technical help	5	3,5
Total	143,4	100

Financial weight of ESF priority areas

Priority axe	Mio of €	%
Increasing the adaptability and the competitiveness of the employees	54,8	20,62
Human capital	92,1	34,64
Access to employment and social inclusion of disadvantaged persons	108,3	40,74
Technical help	10,6	4
Total	265,8	100

▶ 18

Catherine Perron - COESIONET 28.03.2012

Funds for Germany in billions of euro 2007-2013

Objective	Funds	EU	National public	National private	Total
Convergence	EFRE	11,4	3,7	0,5	15,6
	ESF	4,7	1,2	0,3	6,2
Total		16,1			
Regional competitiveness and employment	EFRE	4,7	3,7	2,4	10,8
	ESF	4,7	3,6	1,2	9,5
Total		9,4			
Total European territorial cooperation	EFRE	0,9	-	-	0,9
Total		26,4	12,2	4,4	43