

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures, Tables and Maps</i>	xi
<i>List of Images</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
<i>Note on Transliteration</i>	xix
<i>Frequently Used Abbreviations</i>	xxi
<i>Select Glossary of Urdu Terms</i>	xxiii
Introduction	1
The Enigma of Karachi's 'Ordered Disorder'	9
Scope, Sources and Structure of the Book	14
1. A Contested City	17
A City Up for Grabs	21
An Arena for National Conflicts	30
The Normalisation of the Unofficial	33
The Burden of Geography	41
A Palimpsest of Sovereignties	49
Conclusion	51
2. From Student Brawls to Campus Wars	53
Discontent Central: The Student Movement and Political Change in West Pakistan (1947–1979)	54
The Facilitating Factors of Political Violence	60
Predictable but Contingent: The First 'Political' Killing at Karachi University	66
Conclusion	76
3. 'The Mohajirs Have Arrived!'	79
The Unremarkable Beginnings of Mohajir Nationalism	81

CONTENTS

The MQM, Between Party and Movement	90
The MQM's Challenged Predominance	100
Conclusion	119
4. The Bandits Who Would Be Kings	123
Lyari and Its <i>Dacoits</i>	127
The Volatility of Politico-Criminal Configurations	134
Rehman Dakait's Failed Transition from Crime to Politics	138
<i>Bis Repetita?</i> The PAC 2.0 and Rehman's Legacy	150
Conclusion	158
5. Jihad Comes to Town	163
A Secular City?	165
Sectarian Turf Wars	171
Towards the 'Talibanisation' of Karachi?	183
Conclusion	201
6. A City on the Edge	205
The Institutional Fabric of Karachi's Armed Conflicts	206
The Limits of Control	221
Conclusion	236
7. Geographies of Fear	239
City of Fear	241
Everyday Geographies of Fear	250
The Architecture of Safety	255
Conclusion	272
Conclusion	275
<i>Notes</i>	285
<i>Selective Bibliography</i>	325
<i>Index</i>	333