

# ZIMBABWE : LA « SOIF DE TERRES » AUX ORIGINES DU MOUVEMENT DES ANCIENS COMBATTANTS

par Nancy Andrew et Wilbert Sadomba

CRITIQUE INTERNATIONALE

n°31 avril-juin 2006

## Bibliographie

Alexander, J., 2003, "Squatters, Veterans and the State in Zimbabwe", in Hammar *et al* (eds) *Zimbabwe's Unfinished Business, Rethinking Land, State and Nation in the Context of Crisis*, Weaver Press, Harare, p.83-117.

Andrew, N., 2005, *Land reform and the social dynamics of land conflict in the South African countryside*, chap. 8, "The Land Conflict in Zimbabwe and South Africa- Similar Scenarios?" doctoral thesis in sociology, Université de Paris V René Descartes, 462 p.

Barnes, T., 1995, « The Heroes' Struggle: Life after the Liberation War for Four Ex-Combatants in Zimbabwe », in Bhebe & Ranger (eds), *Soldiers in Zimbabwe's Liberation War*, p. 18-138.

Baumann, T., 1990, « Zimbabwe Ten Years On: A Critical Survey of State Policy and Implications for South Africa », University of Cape Town, Dept of Economic History, unpublished manuscript, septembre, 36 p.

Chambati, W. & Moyo, S., 2004, « Impacts of the Land Reform on Farm Workers and Farm Labour Processes », (Review of the Zimbabwean Agricultural Sector following the Implementation of Land Reform), European Union, 54 p.

Chirambo, K. & McCullum, H., 2000, « Zimbabwe's land issue more than mere electioneering », Southern Africa Research and Documentation Centre : Harare, 20 juin.

Chitiyo, K. T., 2000, « Reconceptualising Zimbabwe's Land and War Veterans' Debate », *Track Two*, vol 9, Centre for Conflict Resolution, University of Cape Town.

Dissez, A. 2000, « Le président Mugabe modère sa position dans la crise au Zimbabwe » *Le Monde*, 19 avril.

Fritscher, F., 2000, « Zimbabwe : la fuite en avant de Robert Mugabe », *Le Monde*, 28 avril.

Government of Zimbabwe, 2003, Report of the Presidential Land Review Committee on the Implementation of the Fast Track Land Reform Programme, 2000-2002, 100 p.

2001, Parliament of Zimbabwe, proceedings (on line) 23 août

2000, « Statement made by Vice president Joseph Msika on announcing the accelerated land reform and resettlement programme 'fast track' approach », 15 juillet.

2000 « Brief for negotiations on the land reform and resettlement programme between the Zimbabwean and the British governments ».

1989, « The Promotion of Investment : Policy and Regulations », Harare, 20 p.

Human Rights Watch, 2002, « Fast-Track Land Reform in Zimbabwe, 14 : 1, mars, 44 p.

Nancy Andrew et Wilbert Sadomba, *Zimbabwe : la « soif de terres » aux origines du mouvement des anciens combattants* : Bibliographie

Critique internationale – n°31 – Avril / Juin 2006

<http://www.ceri-sciences-po.org>

Indigenous Business Development Centre (IBDC), 1997, « The case for redistributing Zimbabwe's land », *The Herald*, 8 December.

IRIN 14 août, 2001, Interview with Sam Moyo, *Africa Conflict Journal* on-line

4 décembre, 2002, « Women left behind in allocation of land »

4 novembre, 2002, « Goals not achieved in fast-track land reform »

Kruger, N., 1992, *Zimbabwe's Guerrilla War. Peasant Voices*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.

Lebert, T., 2003, « An Introduction to Land and Agrarian Reform in Zimbabwe », NLC, 20 p.

Machipisa, L., 1998, « Zimbabwean women demand land in their own right during donor conference », *Inter Press Service*, 14 septembre.

Marongwe, N., 2003, "Farm occupations and occupiers", in Hammar *et al* (eds), *Zimbabwe's Unfinished Business*, Weaver Press, Harare, p.155-190.

Masunungure, E., 2004, "Travails of opposition politics in Zimbabwe since Independence" in D. Harold- Barry (ed.) *Zimbabwe: the past is the future*, Weaver Press, Harare.

Meldrum, A. & McGreal, C., 2000, « Dr who left a curse on Zimbabwe », *Guardian*, 5 juin.

Movement for a Democratic Change, 2004, « Our path to Social Justice », site web, janvier.

MDC, 2001, « Land Programme », site web MDC.

Moyo, S., 2005, "Land policy, poverty reduction and public action in Zimbabwe", African Institute for Agrarian Studies, juin, 49 p.

2001 « The Land Occupations Movement and Democratisation in Zimbabwe: The contradictions of Neoliberalism, *Millenium: Journal of International Studies*, 30:2, pp 311-30.

2000, « The Political Economy of Land Redistribution in the 1990s », in Bowyer-Bower & Stoneman, *Land Reform in Zimbabwe: Constraints and Prospects*, Ashgate: Aldershot, p. 73-81.

Moyo, S. & Yeros, P., 2004, « Land Occupations and Land Reform in Zimbabwe: Towards the National Democratic Revolution », chap. 7, Zed: Londres, 32 p.

Mpofu, J., 1994, « Zimbabwe Land Tenure Commission Issues and Problems », speech presented to the conference « Land Rights in Southern Africa: Experiences in Structural Adjustment », Arusha, 22-24 septembre.

Palmer, R., 2000, « Mugabe's 'Land Grab' in Regional Perspective », in Bowyer-Bower, T.A.S. & Stoneman, C. (dir), *Land Reform in Zimbabwe: Constraints and Prospects*, Ashgate Press: Aldershot, p. 15-23.

Powell, C., 2003, « Freeing a Nation from a Tyrant's Grip », *New York Times*, 23 juin.

Ranger, T., 1985, *Peasant Consciousness and Guerrilla War in Zimbabwe*, James Currey: Londres, 377 p.

Roth, M. & Gonese, F., 2003, *Delivering land and securing rural livelihoods, post-independence land reform and resettlement in Zimbabwe*, Centre for Applied Social Studies, University of Zimbabwe, Land Tenure Centre, University of Wisconsin, 393 p.

Sadomba W., 2005, "Chefs, You forget where we came from, Why?: The role of war veterans in Zimbabwe's land occupation movement", doctoral thesis in agrarian anthropology and development studies, University of Wageningen, Netherlands and African Institute of Agrarian Studies, Harare, (en cours)

Stoneman, Colin, 1998, « Zimbabwe: A Good Example Defused », *Indicator South Africa*, University of Durban, Vol 15 N°2, hiver (online).

Tungamirai, Josiah, 1995, « Recruitment to ZANLA: Building up a War Machine », in Bhebe & Ranger (eds), *Soldiers in Zimbabwe's Liberation War*, James Currey: Londres, Harare, p. 36–47.

United Kingdom Government, 2003, « Zimbabwe Land: Questions and Answers on UK Views », Department of International Development, avril; britishembassy.gov.uk.

UN Development Programme, Zimbabwe, 2002, "Land reform settlement: assessment and suggested framework for the future", 50 p.

United States Government, 2002, « Zimbabwe Proclamation », regulating visa bans on persons threatening democratic institutions, signed by George W Bush, 4 mars.

2001, « President Signs Zimbabwe Democracy and Economic Recovery Act », 21 décembre.

2000a, « Zimbabwe: US Deplores President Mugabe's Statement on White Farmers », US Dept of State (J. Rubin), 19 avril.

2000b, « Zimbabwe: US condemns violence and suspends assistance to land reform », US Department of State (J. Rubin), 6 avril.

Von Blanckenburg, P., 1994, *Large Commercial Farmers and Land Reform in Africa: the Case of Zimbabwe*, Aldershot: Avebury, 139 p.

ZNLWVA, Minutes of meeting between war veterans, Ministers and senior civil servants 18/12/2000.

Entretiens avec des anciens combattants, des ouvriers agricoles, et des fermiers blancs entre 2000 et décembre 2005.