

## BOOKS

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Vincenzo Bove, Chiara Ruffa and Andrea Ruggeri. *Composing Peace. Mission Composition in UN Peacekeeping*. Oxford University Press, 2020.

- Short listed for Conflict Research book prize, Reviewed by International Peacekeeping

Chiara Ruffa. *Military Cultures in Peace and Stability Operations*. Philadelphia, PA, University of Pennsylvania Press, 2018.

- Prizes: European Research Network on Armed Forces and Society's best book prize (3rd place): <https://ergomas.ch/index.php/awards>
- Reviewed by: H-Diplo; International Peacekeeping; Les Champs de Mars, Air and Space Power Journal; Peace and Change; Parameters, Journal of Military and Strategic Studies, Scandinavian Journal on Military Studies

## EDITED SPECIAL ISSUES

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Nicole Jenne, Christoph Harig, Chiara Ruffa, Military organizations in a changing world: how new operational experiences shape civil-military relations, *European Journal of International Security*, vol. 7, no. 1, 2022.

Chiara Ruffa. Guest editor of the Special Issue "Explaining Coordination and Breakdown in Complex Operations". *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, vol. 24, no. 2, 2013, pp. 203-372.

Amy Verdun and Chiara Ruffa. Guest editor of the Special Issue, "South East and Eastern European Countries EU Accession Quandary?". *Comparative European Politics*, vol. 9, no. 3-4, 2011, pp. 367-595.

## PEER REVIEWED ARTICLES

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Chiara Ruffa and Bas Rietjens. "Meaning-making in the UN mission in Mali", *European Journal of International Relations*, 2022, firstview: <https://doi.org/10.1177/13540661221104757>

Kristine Eck and Chiara Ruffa. "Military Cultures after the Empire: The Colonial Legacy of British Military Training", *Journal of Commonwealth and Imperial History*, 2022, DOI: 10.1080/03086534.2022.2084937

Nicole Jenne, Christoph Harig and Chiara Ruffa, Introduction to special issue, *European Journal of International Security*, 2022, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 1-17

Christoph Harig and Chiara Ruffa, Unpacking pulling: operational vs political pulling, role conceptions and drivers of the military's reaction, paper for special issue, *European Journal of International Security*, 2022, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 84-103.

Chiara Ruffa and Matt Evangelista. "Searching for a Middle Ground? A spectrum of views on causality in qualitative research". *Italian Review of Political Science*, 2021, vol. 51 no. 2: 164-181.

Ralph Sundberg and Chiara Ruffa. "The determinants of cohesion in state militaries". *Military Psychology*, 2021, vol. 33 no. 2: 1-12.

Johansson, Walter Lotze, Chiara Ruffa, Amelia Hoover Green, Ann Kristin Sjöberg, and Roudabeh Kishi. "Peacekeeping Prevention: Strengthening Efforts to Pre-empt Conflict-Related Sexual Violence." *International Peacekeeping*, 2020, vol. 27 no. 4: 517–85.

Vincenzo Bove, Mauricio Rivera and Chiara Ruffa. "Terrorist Violence and Nonviolent Military Involvement in Politics". *European Journal of International Relations*, 2020, vol. 26 no. 1: 263-288.

Chiara Ruffa and Bas Rietjens. "Understanding coherence in peacekeeping operations". *International Peacekeeping*, 2019, vol. 26 no. 4, 383-407.

Chiara Ruffa. "Enjeux et défis en perspective comparée". *Les Champs de Mars*, Presse de Sciences Po, vol. 30, 2018, pp. 79-87.

Chiara Ruffa and Ralph Sundberg. "Frame dissonance in war and peace". *Acta Sociologica*, vol. 61, no. 3, 2018, pp. 317–332.

Chiara Ruffa. "Military cultures and force employment in peace operations". *Security Studies*, vol. 26, no. 3, 2017, pp. 391-422.

Chiara Ruffa and Pascal Vennesson. "Fighting and Helping? The Domestic Politics of NGO-Military Relations in Complex Humanitarian Emergencies". *Security Studies*, vol. 23, no. 3, 2014, pp. 582-621.

Chiara Ruffa. "What Peacekeepers Think and Do: An Exploratory Study of French, Ghanaian, Italian, and South Korean Armies in the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon". *Armed Forces & Society*, vol. 40, no. 2, 2014, pp. 199-225.

Chiara Ruffa. "Societal beliefs about the use of force in Israel, Italy and France". *The Tocqueville Review/La Revue Tocqueville*, vol. 35, no. 2, 2014, pp.101-117.

Chiara Ruffa. "The long and winding road... to success? Unit Peace Operation Effectiveness (UPOE) and the success of the NATO mission in Afghanistan". *Defense and Security Analysis*, vol. 29, no. 2, 2013, pp. 128-140.

Chiara Ruffa, Christopher Dandeker and Pascal Vennesson. "Soldiers drawn into politics? The influence of tactics in civil–military relations". *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, vol. 24, no. 2, 2013, pp. 322-334.

Chiara Ruffa. "Introduction: Coordinating actors in complex operations". *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, vol. 24, no. 2, 2013, pp. 206-210.

Chiara Ruffa. "Realist-Normative power Europe? Explaining the EU policies towards Lebanon from an IR perspective". *Comparative European Politics*, vol. 9, no. 5, 2011, pp. 562-580.

Amy Verdun, Chiara Ruffa and Gabriella Chira. "Introduction to Quandaries of European integration". *Comparative European Politics*, vol. 9, no. 4, 2011, pp. 367-371.

#### **BOOK CHAPTERS**

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Chiara Ruffa and Chiara Tulp, "Strange Encounters? Contemporary field researchers and six lessons from Jane Addams", *Oxford Handbook on Jane Addams*, 2022, Oxford University Press, first view

Vincenzo Bove, Chiara Ruffa and Andrea Ruggeri, "On mission composition", *Handbook on peacekeeping operations*, edited by Han Dorussen, forthcoming.

Chiara Ruffa. "Militarization in established democracies? The case of France". *Security Threats, Militarization and Democratic Control of the Military*, edited by Yagil Levy and David Kühn, New York: Lynne Rienner, 2021, 139-160.

Sofia Ledberg and Chiara Ruffa. "On Military Families". *Handbook of Military Science*, edited by Anders Sookermy, Springer, 2020, <https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-3-030-02866-4>, 35-1.

Chiara Ruffa. "Military culture and the challenge of ambidexterity in complex operations". *The Yin Yang Military. Ambidextrous Perspectives on Change in Military Organizations. Writings in honor of Joe Soeters*, edited by Jacqueline Heeren-Bogers, Rene Moelker, Esmeralda Kleinreesink, Jan van der Meulen, Sjo Soeters, and Robert Beerens, Springer, 2020, 101-109.

Chiara Ruffa. "Case study methods: Case Selection and Case Analysis". *The SAGE Handbook of Research Methods in Political Science & IR*, edited by Luigi Curini & Rob Franzese, 2020, 1133-1148.

Chiara Ruffa, Bas Rietjens, and Emma Nygren. "UN resilience in Mali". *Building Resilience across the Mediterranean*, edited by Eugenio Cusumano and Stefan Hofmaier, 2019, London: Palgrave MacMillan.

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Chiara Ruffa. "Cohesion, political motivation and military performance in the Italian Alpini". *Frontline: Combat and Cohesion in Iraq and Afghanistan*, edited by Anthony King, Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 250-265.

Clara Portela and Chiara Ruffa. "The Politics of Coercion: Assessing the EU's Use of Military and Economic Instruments". *Sage Handbook of European Foreign Policy*, 2015, pp. 545-558.

Giampiero Giacomello and Chiara Ruffa. "Small Navies and Border and Immigration Control: Frontex Operations in the Mediterranean". *Small Navies. Strategy and Policy for Small Navies in War and Peace*, edited by Michael Mulqueen, Deborah Sanders and Ian Speller, Farnham: Ashgate, 2014, pp. 133-150.

Chiara Ruffa and Joseph Soeters. "Cross-national research in the military: comparing operational styles in peace missions". *Routledge Handbook on Research Methods in Military Studies*, edited by Joseph Soeters, Patricia Shields and Sebastiaan Rietjens. Routledge: London, 2014, pp. 216-227.

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Chiara Ruffa, Christopher Dandeker and Pascal Vennesson. "Soldiers drawn into politics? Civil-military Relations, hybrid military spaces and the future of intervention". *The Armed Forces: Towards a Post-Interventionist Era?*, edited by Gerhard Kuemmel and Bastian Giegerich, VS Springer, Frankfurt, 2013, pp. 29-40.

Chiara Ruffa. "What kind of leadership for what kind of operations? Assessing Mission Command in Peace Operations and Counterinsurgency". *Leadership in Complex Operations*, edited by Peter Haas and Franz Kernic in Peter Lang Publisher, Vienna, 2012, pp.183-194.

Chiara Ruffa. "With or without you? A comparison of EU, European and US policies in Afghanistan". Munever Cebeci, *EU and US foreign policies*, Lexington Books, London, 2010, pp. 67-90.

## **POLICY WRITING**

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Chiara Ruffa and Yagil Levy, "The Shifting State of French Civil-Military Relations", 23 June 2021, <https://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2021/06/23/the-shifting-state-of-french-civil-military-relations/>

Johansson, Walter Lotze, Chiara Ruffa, Amelia Hoover Green, Ann Kristin Sjöberg, and Roudabeh Kishi. 16 February 2021. New Perspectives on Preventing Conflict-Related Sexual Violence, <https://theglobalobservatory.org/2021/02/new-perspectives-on-preventing-conflict-related-sexual-violence/>

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Daria Finocchiaro, Federica Romei, Chiara Ruffa, "Il modello svedese spiegato da tre esperte con le sue peculiarità e i suoi sbagli", *Il Foglio*, 16 April 2020, <https://www.ilfoglio.it/esteri/2020/04/16/news/il-modello-svedese-spiegato-da-tre-esperte-con-le-sue-peculiarita-e-i-suoi-sbagli-313244>.

Chiara Ruffa and Kristine Eck, “In a Pandemic, Should the Experts or the Politicians Be In Charge?”, *Political Violence at a Glance*, April 2020, <https://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2020/04/01/in-a-pandemic-should-the-experts-or-the-politicians-be-in-charge/>

Chiara Ruffa. “Migrants, Abandoned”. *Political Violence at a Glance*, March 2020, <http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2020/03/17/migrants-abandoned/>.

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Vincenzo Bove, Mauricio Rivera, and Chiara Ruffa. “Terrorism Boosts Military Involvement in Politics”. November 2019, <http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2019/10/14/terrorism-boosts-military-involvement-in-politics-and-why-it-matters-for-democracy/>.

Chiara Ruffa. “Cultures in Multinational Interventions”. *War on the Rocks*, invited to resubmit.

Chiara Ruffa. “Making Efforts to Improve UN peacekeeping”. July 2018, <http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2018/07/25/making-efforts-to-improve-un-peacekeeping/>.

Chiara Ruffa. “Doing Fieldwork in Difficult Situations”. August 2018, <http://pennpress.typepad.com/pennpresslog/2018/08/doing-fieldwork-in-difficult-situations.html>.

Chiara Ruffa. “A la recherche d'une identité « post-neutre ». Transformation des armées et des relations civilo-militaires en Suède”, (translation: Looking for a post-neutral identity: military transformation and civil-military relations in Sweden). *Dossier stratégique Transformations militaires et perception des armées en Allemagne, Belgique, Pologne et Suède*, edited by Barbara Jankowski, 2014, pp. 10-12, <http://www.defense.gouv.fr/irsem/publications/lettre-de-l-irsem/la-lettre-de-l-irsem>.

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## REPORTS

Chiara Ruffa and Bas Rietjens, “Meaning Making in Peacekeeping Missions. Mandate interpretation and multinational collaboration in the UN mission in Mali”, Folke Bernadotte Academy Policy Brief, forthcoming.

Vincenzo Bove, Chiara Ruffa and Andrea Ruggeri. “Mission Composition in UN Peacekeeping”, background paper, Challenges Forum on UN Peace Operations, , <https://www.challengesforum.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Background-Paper-Challenges-Forum-Webinar-on-Diversity-in-Peacekeeping.pdf>

Chiara Ruffa. “Between domestic and international threats”, selected to represent a group of excellent young researchers, for the “Relève stratégique”. Report to the French President of the Republic in preparation, 2017.

Chiara Ruffa and Natalino Ronzitti. “L’Italia nelle missioni internazionali: problematiche operative e giuridiche” (translation: Italy in international expeditionary operations: operational and judicial challenges). Report to the Italian Parliament, 2014.

Chiara Ruffa. “Back to the Ground: a Few Thoughts on How the Comprehensive Approach Could be Improved”. NATO report, Human Factor and Medicine Panel, Science and Technology, NATO, 2014, pp.1-28, <http://ftp.rta.nato.int/public/PubFullText/RTO/MP/STO-MP-HFM-236/P03%20RUFFA%20Manuscript.doc>.

#### **PODCASTS/INTERVIEWS (SELECTION)**

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Interview on France 24: <https://f24.my/8T8R.W>

Interview on Vatican Radio: <https://www.vaticannews.va/fr/podcast/le-journaux-a-la-demande.html>

Interview on Radio Canada <https://ici.radio-canada.ca/ohdio/premiere/emissions/6897/les-faits-dabord>

Presentation at United Nations Challenges Forum, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8fNQ-jeXzMU&t=444s>

Interview on Canadian podcast *Battle Rhythm*, episode 12, Forever wars: resilience and readiness, <https://soundcloud.com/battle-rhythm/episode-12-forever-wars-resilience-and-readiness>.

Interview about my military culture book on *Military History Inside Out*, <https://player.fm/series/military-history-inside-out/modern-warfare-history-book-military-cultures-in-peace-and-stability-operations-university-of-pennsylvania-press-2018-chiara-ruffa-interview-mhio-episode-20>.

#### **BOOK REVIEWS**

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Chiara Ruffa. "Book review of Austin Long's *The Soul of Armies* (2015) Ithaca, Cornell University Press". *Perspectives on Politics*, 2019, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S153759271900210X>.

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Chiara Ruffa. "Book review of Lise Howard's *The Power of Peacekeeping*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press", commissioned by H-Diplo, <https://networks.h-net.org/node/28443/reviews/6067554/ruffa-howard-power-peacekeeping>.

#### **WORKING PAPERS**

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Chiara Ruffa, "On reflexivity in elite contexts", working paper.

Chiara Ruffa. "Mechanisms of exclusion: on masculine military cultures and women in the military", working paper.

Andrew Bell, Thomas Gift, Jonathan Monten and Chiara Ruffa, "Gender, Education, and Attitudes toward Violence in War: Survey Results from West Point", working paper.

Sara Lindberg Bromley, Sabine Otto and Chiara Ruffa. "Conceptualizing what peacekeepers do", working paper.

Chiara Ruffa. "Norm decline in international security", book in preparation.

Chiara Ruffa and Simone Tholens, Postcolonial Practices in the Southern Mediterranean, under review, *Mediterranean Politics*

Kristine Eck and Chiara Ruffa. "What does military professionalism mean?", work in progress.

Kristine Eck, Nick Dietrich and Chiara Ruffa. "Use of the military in the Covid-19 response", under review, *European Political Science Review*.