

Hugo Meijer

CNRS Research Fellow
Sciences Po

Center for International Studies (CERI)
56 rue Jacob (office 413), 75006, Paris

hlemeijer@gmail.com / hugo.meijer@sciencespo.fr

Date and place of birth: 07/01/1983 (Florence, Italy)

Nationality: French and Dutch

CURRENT POSITION

- **01/2019 – present: CNRS Research Fellow, Sciences Po, Center for International Studies (CERI)**
- **05/2016 – present: Founding Director of *The European Initiative on Security Studies***

EDUCATION

- **10/2009 – 02/2013: Ph.D. International Relations, Sciences Po, Paris (France)**
 - Thesis: “Trading with the Enemy: The Making of US Export Control Policy Toward the People’s Republic of China, 1979-2009” (supervisor: Prof. Bertrand Badie)
 - Degree with highest honors
- **10/2006 – 06/2008: M.A. in International Relations, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) Johns Hopkins University**
 - One year in Bologna (Italy) and one year in Washington DC (USA)
- **10/2005 – 06/2006: M.A. in International Affairs and European Governance (one year), Sciences Po**
 - Concentration: European Governance
- **10/2002 – 06/2005: B.A. in Political Economy, LUISS (Libera Università Internazionale degli Studi Sociali) Guido Carli, Rome (Italy)**
 - Thesis: “The Theoretical Foundations of Europe’s Political and Institutional Architecture” (Supervisor: Prof. Fabio Neri)

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

- **09/2017 – 01/2019: Marie Skłodowska-Curie Fellow** at the European University Institute (EUI, Florence), Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies
 - Research Project: *Western Strategies in East Asia: The Reconfiguration of American, British and French Foreign Policies in the ‘Pacific Century’* (WESTRAT). Project n° 752790 (H2020-EU.1.3.2).
- **09/2016 – 08/2017: Researcher, Institute for Strategic Research of the French Military Academy (IRSEM, France)**
 - Research on US defence policy and transatlantic relations

- **12/2013 – 08/2016: Lecturer in Defence Studies, King’s College London (UK)**
 - See below for teaching experience
- **04/2016 – 06/2016: Visiting Scholar, European University Institute (Italy)**
 - Research on the evolution of European armed forces since the end of the Cold War, in the framework of the research project *Europe in the World* of the Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies
- **03/2013 – 10/2016: Research Associate at Sciences Po, Centre for International Research and Studies (CERI, France)**
- **10/2014 – 06/2015: Research Associate at Oxford University as Senior Common Room Member at St. Antony’s College, Oxford University (United Kingdom)**
- **03/2013 – 11/2013: Postdoctoral Fellow, Institute of Strategic Research of the French Military Academy (IRSEM) (France)**
- **09/2011 – 05/2012: Temporary Lecturer and Research Assistant (ATER), University of Montpellier (France)**
- **03/2010 – 11/2010: Visiting Fellow, Sigur Center for Asian Studies, Elliott School of International Affairs, George Washington University, Washington DC (USA)**

FUNDING & FELLOWSHIPS

- Recipient of **2017 Max Weber Fellowship** of the European University Institute (EUI); declined after being awarded the Marie Skłodowska-Curie Fellowship
- Doctoral allowance of the Institute for Strategic Research of the French Military Academy (IRSEM), 2011-2012
- CNRS-CEPEL funding for fieldwork in Washington DC, 2010
- Doctoral mobility scholarship (“Aide à la mobilité doctorale”), Sciences Po, 2010

PUBLICATIONS

Books

- [*The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces*](#) (Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming, 2018), co-edited with Marco Wyss, with a preface by Sir Lawrence Freedman, Emeritus Professor of War Studies at King’s College London (endorsements by Prof. Theo Farrell, Prof. Beatrice Heuser, Prof. Barry Posen, and Prof. Hew Strachan) [51 chapters, 59 contributors]. See:
- [*La politique étrangère : approches disciplinaires*](#) [Foreign policy: disciplinary approaches] (Montreal : Montreal University Press, forthcoming, April 2018), co-edited with Christian Lequesne
- [*Trading with the Enemy: The Making of US Export Control Policy toward the People’s Republic of China*](#) (Oxford University Press, 2016), with a preface by David Lampton, George and Sadie Hyman Professor of China Studies and Director of the China Studies Program, Johns Hopkins University/School of Advanced International Studies. Paperback version published in April 2018.
 - Available in [Audiobook](#)
 - Reviews of this book appeared in:
 - [*Foreign Affairs*](#), November/December 2016 (by Prof. Andrew Nathan, Columbia University)

- [The China Quarterly](#), Vol. 227, 2016 (by Prof. Scott Kastner, University of Maryland)
- [Origins and Evolution of the US Rebalance toward Asia: Diplomatic, Military, and Economic Dimensions](#) (Palgrave Macmillan, 2015) (ed).

Articles in Peer-Reviewed Journals

- [Upside Down: Reframing European Defence Studies](#),” *Cooperation and Conflict*, Vol. 54, No. 3 (2019) (with Marco Wyss) [Online First]
- [The Strategist’s Dilemma: Global Dynamic Density and the Making of US ‘China Policy’](#),” *European Journal of International Security*, [lead author] (with Dr. Benjamin Jensen), Vol. 3, No. 2 (2018)
- [Arming China: Major Powers’ Arms Transfers to the People’s Republic of China](#),” *Journal of Strategic Studies* [lead author], with Dr. Lucie Béraud-Sudreau, Dr. Paul Holtom, Prof. Matt Uttley (early view), 2017
- [Enjeux stratégiques et économiques des politiques d’exportation d’armement: une comparaison franco-américaine](#),” [Strategic and Economic Drivers of International Arms Transfers : A US-France Comparison], *Revue internationale de politique comparée* (with Dr. Lucie Béraud-Sudreau), Vol. 23, No. 1, 2016
- [Balancing Conflicting Security Interests: US Defence Exports to China in the Last Decade of the Cold War](#),” *Journal of Cold War Studies*, Vol. 17, No. 1, 2015
- [Actors, Coalitions and the Making of Foreign Security Policy: US Strategic Trade with the People’s Republic of China](#),” *International Relations of the Asia Pacific*, Vol. 15, No. 3, 2015
- [La sociologie de l’État en action’ au prisme des relations internationales. Le cas de la politique américaine de contrôle des exportations de biens stratégiques](#),” [The Sociology of the State through the Prism of International Relations: The Case of US Strategic Trade Control Policy], *Gouvernement et action publique*, Vol. 4, No. 1, 2015
- [Post-Cold War Trends in the European Defence Industry: Implications for Transatlantic Industrial Relations](#),” *Journal of Contemporary European Studies*, Vol. 18, No. 1, 2010
- [Reflections on Politics, Strategy and Norms in Outer Space](#),” *Defence & Security Analysis*, Vol. 25, No. 1, 2009

Currently Under Review

Special issues:

- *Networking Hegemony: Alliance Dynamics in East Asia*, under review by *International Politics* (co-edited with Dr. Matteo Dian) [conditional acceptance]
 - Including the articles:
 - Foreword by Prof. Barry Buzan
 - “Networking Hegemony: Alliance Dynamics in East Asia” (with Matteo Dian)
 - “Shaping China’s Rise: The Reordering of U.S. Alliances in East Asia”
- *Sociologie de la politique étrangère et des pratiques diplomatiques. Enjeux, approches, méthodes*, currently under review by *Revue française de science politique* [French journal of political science] (co-edited with Yohanan Benhaim and Christian Lequesne)

Article:

- “Covert Balancing: Great Powers, Secondary States and U.S. Balancing Strategies against China,” *International Organization* (with Dr Luis Simón) [ref: IO-5334]

- “Towards Nodal Defense? The Transformation of U.S. Alliances in Europe and East Asia,” *International Affairs* (with Dr Luis Simón and Dr Alexander Lanoszka)

In preparation

- Book: *Western Strategies in East Asia: The Reconfiguration of American, British and French Foreign Policies in the Pacific Century* (with foreword by Prof. Rosemary Foot, Oxford University)
- Article: “Varieties of Alliance Systems in World Politics” (with Dr. Luis Simón and Dr Alexander Lanoszka)

Book Chapters

- “Beyond CSDP. The Resurgence of National Armed Forces in Europe” (with Marco Wyss) in Meijer, Wyss (eds), *The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming, 2018)
- “La politique étrangère américaine” [US Foreign Policy in Southeast Asia] in Pierre Journoud, Antoine Coppolani (eds), *Un triangle stratégique à l'épreuve. Les relations entre les États-Unis, la Chine et l'Asie du Sud-Est, de 1945* (Presses Universitaires de La Méditerranée, forthcoming , 2018)
- “Introduction. Politique étrangère, diplomatie et sciences sociales. Une approche pluridisciplinaire” [Foreign Policy, Diplomacy and Social Sciences] (with Christian Lequesne) in Christian Lequesne, Hugo Meijer (eds) *La politique étrangère: approches disciplinaires* [Foreign Policy: disciplinary approaches] (Montreal : Montreal University Press, forthcoming, April 2018)
- “La politique étrangère, les études stratégiques et la guerre” [Foreign Policy, Strategic Studies and War] (with Jean Joana), in Christian Lequesne, Hugo Meijer (eds), *La politique étrangère : approches disciplinaires* [Foreign policy: disciplinary approaches] (Montreal : Montreal University Press, forthcoming, April 2018)
- “Sociologie de l'action publique et la politique étrangère” [Political sociology and foreign policy] (with William Genieys), in Christian Lequesne, Hugo Meijer (eds), *La politique étrangère : approches disciplinaires* [Foreign Policy: Disciplinary Approaches] (Montreal : Montreal University Press, forthcoming, April 2018)
- “La politique étrangère” [Foreign Policy] in Christophe Roux, Eric Savarese (eds), *Science politique* [Handbook of Political Science] (Bruxelles: Larcier, 2017)
- “Globalisation, transferts technologiques américains et modernisation militaire de la République populaire de Chine” [Globalization, US Technology Transfers and China's Military Modernization] in Pierre Journoud (ed), *Stratégie et puissance chinoises depuis la Guerre froide* [Chinese strategy and capabilities since the Cold War], (Paris : L'Harmattan, 2017)
- “The Reconfiguration of American Primacy in World Politics. Prospects and Challenges for The US Rebalance to Asia,” in Hugo Meijer (ed), *Origins and Evolution of the US Rebalance toward Asia: Diplomatic, Military, and Economic Dimensions* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015)
- “The US Rebalance in Southeast Asia: Maritime Security, Non-Traditional Security Threats, and ‘Bamboo Diplomacy’” (with Eric Frécon) in Hugo Meijer (ed), *Origins and Evolution of the US Rebalance toward Asia: Diplomatic, Military, and Economic Dimensions* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015)

Articles in Non-Peer Reviewed Journals/Policy Papers

- [The European Initiative on Security Studies – Report of the 2017 EISS Conference](#), Association for the Study of War and Strategy
- “The Strategic Implications of the Donald Trump’s Election,” *IRSEM Research Paper*, n° 33, 11 janvier 2017

- “La seconda giovinezza della NATO” [NATO’s Second Youth], *Limes*, No. 9, 2016
- “L’Étude de la guerre et de la stratégie aux États-Unis et au Royaume-Uni” [The Study of War and Strategy in the US and Britain], *Revue Défense Nationale*, No. 78, 2015
- “Transatlantic Perspectives on China’s Military Modernization: the Case of Europe’s Arms Embargo against the People’s Republic of China,” *Paris Paper no. 12*, Strategic Research Institute of the Military Academy (IRSEM), 2014
- “The US ‘Rebalance’ towards Asia: Transatlantic Perspectives,” *CERI Strategy Paper*, No. 16, 2013 (report of the eponymous conference held at Sciences Po-CERI, June 25, 2013; co-edited with Colonel Peter Herrly)
- “La modernisation de l’Armée Populaire de Libération vue de Washington” [Washington’s Perspective on the Modernization of the People’s Liberation Army], *Le Monde chinois – numéro spécial : La puissance militaire chinoise* [Special Issue: Chinese Military Power], No. 18, Summer 2009
- “La posture nucléaire américaine de l’après-Guerre froide” [US Nuclear Posture since the end of the Cold War], *Le Débat Stratégique*, Centre Interdisciplinaire de Recherches sur la Paix et d’Études Stratégiques (C.I.R.P.E.S.), École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, No. 102, March 2009

Organization of Conferences, Workshops and Seminars

- Founding Director of [The European Initiative on Security Studies](#), University Panthéon-Assas (Paris 2) [1st conference: January 13-14, 2017; 2nd conference: June 21-22, 2018; 3rd conference: 27-28 June, 2019]
- Co-Chair of the Panel *Hegemony and Great Power Management*, Congress of the International Studies Association, San Francisco, April 4-7, 2018 (with Dr. Matteo Dian)
- Co-organizer of the conference *France and NATO: 2009-2017*, organized by the NATO Defence College and the Institute for Strategic Research (IRSEM, Paris) at IRSEM, June 9, 2017
- Chair of the panel *Dilemmas of Grand Strategy Formation: Rising and Resurgent Powers Confronting the US Hegemon* (with Dr. Avinash Paliwal, King’s College London), at the Congress of the International Political Science Association (IPSA), Poznań, July 23-28, 2016
- Book launch seminar of *Trading with the Enemy: The Making of US Export Control Policy toward the People’s Republic of China* (Oxford University Press, 2016), University of Oxford, St. Antony’s College, discussant: Prof. Rosemary Foot, March 8, 2016. Podcast available at: <https://podcasts.ox.ac.uk/trading-enemy-making-us-export-control-policy-toward-peoples-republic-china>
- Co-founder of the research group “Diplomacy and the military” (2015-2016) at Sciences Po-CERI (with Prof. Christian Lequesne, Sciences Po)
- Co-organizer of the joint seminar King’s College London/Sciences Po/Norwegian Institute for Defense Studies: *The Reconfiguration of American Primacy in World Politics*, King’s College London, London, September 7, 2015
- Chair of the panel *Between the Devil and the Deep Blue Sea: Armaments Production and Transfers in Times of Austerity and Globalization*, Congress of the British International Studies Association, London, June 16-19, 2015
- Book launch seminar of *Origins and Evolution of the US Rebalance toward Asia: Diplomatic, Military, and Economic Dimensions*, Palgrave Macmillan/Sciences Po Series in International Relations and Political Economy, with Prof. Jolyon Howorth (Yale University), Prof. François Godement (Sciences Po-Asia Centre), Dr. Camille Grand (Director of the Foundation for Strategic Research, FRS) and Dr. Guillaume de Rougé (Ministry of Defence-DGRIS/Sorbonne), May 18, 2015
- Co-organizer (with Prof. Didier Bigo, KCL-WSD, and Prof. Christian Lequesne, Sciences Po) of the joint seminar Sciences Po/King’s College London: *Foreign Security Policies and Internal Security*, King’s College London, London, May 7-8, 2015

- Chair of the panel *The US Pivot to the Asia Pacific and its Security Ramifications*, at the 56th Congress of the International Studies Association – Global IR and Regional Worlds: A New Agenda for International Studies, New Orleans, USA, February 18-25, 2015
- Co-organizer of the joint seminar King's College London/Strategic Research Institute of the Military Academy (IRSEM): *Arms Production and Transfers in Times of Austerity: Challenges for France and Britain*, IRSEM, Paris, February 13, 2015
- Organizer of the conference *The US 'Rebalance' towards Asia: Transatlantic Perspectives*, June 25, 2013, Sciences Po-CERI, in collaboration with colonel Peter Herrly with the support of the Association of United States Army (AUSA), the US Embassy in France and the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI)
- Organizer of the seminar with Prof. Tai Ming Cheung (University of California, San Diego) *China's Military Modernization*, Strategic Research Institute of the French Military Academy (IRSEM, Paris), February 1st, 2013
- Co-organizer and discussant at the conference *How China Innovates in Defense Science and Technology* with Tai Ming Cheung, Associate Professor, University of California, San Diego, and Director of the Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation, January 31, 2013, SciencesPo-CERI, Paris
- Organizer of the seminar with Prof. Rosemary Foot (Oxford University, St Antony's College) *Constraints on Conflict in the China-US Relationship: Contesting Power Transition Theory*, discussant: Dr. Robert Dujarric, Director of the Institute of Contemporary Asian Studies, Temple University Japan (Sciences Po-CERI, February 10, 2015)
- Co-founder and member of the research group *Transatlantic Studies Research Group* <http://www.kcl.ac.uk/sspp/departments/dsd/research/researchgroups/transatlantic/index.aspx> (2013-2016)
- Co-organizer of the joint seminar Sciences Po/King's College London: *The Making of Foreign and Defense Policy: Actors and Processes*, July 11, 2014, Sciences Po-CERI, Paris

Papers Presented at Conferences, Workshops and Seminars

- Invited Lectures and Keynote Speeches:
 - “European Defense Policies in Europe: Fragmentation or Integration?”, presented at the University of Genova, Department of Political Sciences, Genova, Italy, June 4, 2018
 - “The Flawed Renaissance of European Defense: Russia Resurgent & Renationalization of European Defense in Europe”, Johns Hopkins University/SAIS, Washington D.C., Italy, September 12, 2018
 - “The Past, Present and Future of European Defense: Between Defense Integration and National Transformation,” Opening Lecture, Master of International Studies, ISCTE-IUL, Lisbon, Portugal
 - “The Evolution of National Defense Policies and Armed Forces: A Cross-European Perspective,” Norwegian Institute for Defense Studies (IFS), Oslo, Norway, November 23, 2018 (with Dr Marco Wyss)
 - “Back to the Future: NATO, Russia and European Defense” (with Marco Wyss), Lancaster University, February 28, 2019
- “Beyond CSDP. The Renationalization of Defense Policies in Europe,” NORTIA/Network on Research and Teaching in EU Foreign Affairs, of the Academic Association for Contemporary European Studies (UACES), Barcelona, Spain, 7 June, 2018
- Discussant in the panel “Recalibrating the Compass: Grand Strategies in the US, Europe, and Asia in an Era of Global Shifts,” at the Annual Convention of *International Studies Association* (ISA), San Francisco, April 4-7, 2018

- “Unfit for Purpose? The US Alliance Architecture in East Asia and the Rise of China,” presented at the seminar *Europe in the World*, European University Institute (IUE), Florence, May 17, 2018
- “The Reconfiguration of American Hegemony in East Asia : the Emerging Security Architecture”, presented at the Annual Convention of the *International Studies Association* (ISA), San Francisco, April 4-7, 2018
- “Western Strategies in East Asia: Networked Security Postures in the ‘Pacific Century’,” presented at the General Conference of the European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR), Oslo, September 7, 2017
- “Minilateralism and American Security Policy in East Asia,” presented at the seminar co-organized by the Institute for European Studies (IES) of the Vrije Universiteit Brussel, the Australia National University, the Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, and the Egmont Institute, May 9, 2017, Brussels
- “The Strategist’s Dilemma: Global Dynamic Density and the Making of US ‘Grand Strategy’ toward China” (with Dr. Benjamin Jensen, American University), presented at the 56th congress of the *International Studies Association – Global IR and Regional Worlds: A New Agenda for International Studies*, New Orleans, USA, February 8-25, 2015
- “Is the US Intent on Containing China? The Obama Administration’s Rebalance to Asia Reconsidered,” presented at Oxford University/St Antony’s College, discussant: Prof. Rosemary Foot, Oxford, United Kingdom, October 27, 2014
- “Intérêts sécuritaires et économiques dans l’élaboration de la ‘politique chinoise’ des États-Unis” [National Security and Economic Interests in the Making of US ‘China Policy’], presented at the conference *Les stratégies du smart power américain : redéfinir le leadership dans un monde post-américain* [Strategies of Smart Power: Redefining Leadership in a Post-American World], University of Poitiers, October 10-11, 2013
- “Technology Transfers to Strategic Competitors,” presented at the conference of the *International Political Science Association (IPSA)*, World Congress of Political Science – Reshaping Power, Shifting Boundaries, section: Technology, Globalism and State Sovereignty, Madrid, July 8-12, 2012
- “Le rôle du nucléaire dans la stratégie militaire américaine de l’après-Guerre froide” [The Role of Nuclear Weapons in US Military Strategy in the Post-Cold War Era], Centre Interdisciplinaire de Recherche sur la Paix et d’Études Stratégiques, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, February 26, 2009

PARTICIPATION IN JOINT RESEARCH PROJECTS

- Consultant for the research project Complex Dependence: Mapping the Character of Modern War, a “Minerva Initiative Grant” of the US Department of Defense (Office of the Secretary of Defense for Policy, 2015) in cooperation with the Marine Corps University and the American University (School of International Service) (2015)
- Member of the research program Operationalizing Programmatic Elites Research in America (OPERA, ANR-08-BLAN-0032), University of Montpellier (France) (2009-2012)

TEACHING AND SUPERVISION EXPERIENCE

12/2013 – 08/2016: King’s College London

Lectures, M.A. in Defence Studies

- Theories of International Relations
- Contemporary Security Challenges
- European Defence and Security Policies

- US Foreign and Defence Policy since the End of the Cold War
- Change and Continuity in US Security Policy in East Asia
- The Far East: East Asian Security

Teaching at the UK Defence Academy/KCL

- Advanced Command and Staff Course:
 - *ACSC 18 (2015-16) Teaching Summary:*
 - Term 1: Theoretical Approaches to Security; Re-thinking Security; Global Governance; European Security; Understanding NATO in the 21st Century;
 - Term 2: Information Activities (Cyber and Intelligence); Defence Intelligence; Cyber
 - *ACSC 18 (2014-15) Teaching Summary:*
 - Term 1: The International System; International Law and Ethics; Foreign-Policy Decision-Making;
 - Term 2: Regional Security: The Americas and Europe; Southeast Asia; South Asia; Middle East and North Africa
 - *ACSC 17 (2013-2014) Teaching Summary:*
 - Term 1: International Security Studies: Security in the Asia-Pacific; Major Powers (United States, Russia, China); International Institutions; European Security; The Arc of Crisis and the Middle East
 - Term 2: Military Operations: Counter-Insurgency; Terrorism; Building Stability Overseas; Defence Engagement; Influence; Nuclear Deterrence
- Intermediate Command and Staff Course (Land): International System and Security; Causes of Conflict; Strategy and Military Theorists; Modern Strategy; UK Foreign Policy; UK Defence Policy
- Intermediate Command and Staff Course (Maritime): British Foreign Policy; European Security; United Nations and Security Policy; Strategic Thinkers and Maritime Doctrine; Maritime Power and The Use of Military Force
- Intermediate Command and Staff Course (Air): British Defence Policy; National Security Policy; Air Power and Strategy Control of the Air
 - Teaching Summary: Land Warfare Case Studies, Command and Leadership Management, Stabilisation: Theory and Practice, UK Army Doctrine

Supervision of 17 M.A. theses, including on the following subjects:

- The implications of France's return in the NATO integrated military command for Europe's security policy; US-French security cooperation; The US rebalance to Asia: drivers and objectives; multi-sectorial diplomacy in the US-China relationship, multilateral security institutions in East Asia

Co-supervision of a Ph.D. thesis

- Second supervisor of Alexander Gould (King's College London): private security contractors in the maritime domain

Internal Examiner of Ph.D. Thesis (viva):

- Examiner in the viva of Dongmin Shin, "Has the Republic of Korea (ROK) Become a Middle Power? Case study of the period between North Korea's missile tests in July 2006 to the 2nd inter-Korean summit and the Cheonan and Yeonpyeong incidents" (Ph.D. supervisor: Dr. Alessio Patalano, KCL) [2015]

09/11 – 05/12: University of Montpellier (Teaching Assistant)

- Introduction to political science (B.A. level)
- Public Policy and Governance (M.A. level)
- Sociology of Elites (M.A. level)

03/2010 – 11/2010: Sciences Po, Paris (Teaching Assistant and Lectures)

- Strategic Issues in Contemporary World Politics (with two Lectures on “Nuclear Deterrence and Proliferation” and on “The Re-emergence of China in World Politics”)

EDITORSHIP

- 03/2015-06/2016: Review Editor of the *International Journal of Military History and Historiography*, published by Brill

OTHER EXPERIENCES

- Reviewer for academic journals:
 - *International Security*
 - *International Affairs*
- 10/2015 – present: Founding and board member of the [*Association pour les Études sur la Guerre et la Stratégie*](#) [Association for the Study of War and Strategy], responsible for international research partnerships

LANGUAGES

- **French:** Mother tongue
- **Italian:** Mother tongue
- **English:** Fluent
- **Dutch:** Fluent
- **Spanish:** Proficient
- **Classical Arabic:** Intermediate

Language Diplomas and Courses

- Classical Arabic Course, Institut du Monde Arabe, Paris (France), February-July 2019
- Classical Arabic Course, Institut du Monde Arabe, Paris (France), February-July 2017
- Dutch Course, Dutch Institute, Paris (France), January-June 2017
- Classical Arabic Course, University of Oxford Center for Islamic Studies, January-April 2014
- Classical Arabic Course, Institut du Monde Arabe, Paris (France), September-December 2013
- Dutch Course, Dutch Institute, Paris (France), January-June 2013
- Arabic private lessons, Washington, DC (USA), June 2008
- Arabic Proficiency Exam, Johns Hopkins University, Washington, DC (USA), May 2008
- Intensive Classical Arabic Course, University of Damascus, Damascus (Syria), July 2007
- T.O.E.F.L. (CBT), Test of English as Foreign Language, Arnhem (Netherlands), 2006. Score: 273/300

Curriculum Vitae

- T.C.F. (French Language Knowledge Test), C.I.E.P., Rome (Italy), 2005
- D.E.L.E. (Diploma of Spanish as Foreign Language), University of Barcelona – Instituto Cervantes, Barcelona (Spain), 2004
- Intensive Dutch Language Course Certificate, Amsterdam University, Amsterdam (Netherlands), 2003
- D.A.L.F. (Advanced Diploma of French Language), Florence (Italy), 1998